UNITED NATIONS

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

Statistical Papers
Series A Vol. LII, No. 3
Data available as of 1 July 2000

UNITED NATIONS

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

Statistical Papers
Series A Vol. LII, No. 3
Data available as of 1 July 2000

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/214

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS
STATISTICS DIVISION

NOTE

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Where the designation "country or area" appears in the headings of tables, it covers countries, territories, cities or areas.

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/214

INTRODUCTION

This issue of the Population and Vital Statistics Report presents 1999 and 2000 estimates of world and continental population, as well as corresponding 1999 estimates for 229 countries or areas of the world, which are listed separately in the Report. Also shown for each country or area are the results of the latest nation-wide census of population (total, male and female) and, wherever possible, nationally representative statistics of live births, deaths and infant deaths (deaths under one year of age) for the most recent year available. If a nation-wide population census has never been taken, but a sample survey has, the survey results are shown in the "Latest population census" column, until census data become available.

This issue of the Population and Vital Statistics Report supersedes all previous issues, and the data contained in it are themselves subject to future revision. For more detailed data and data relating to years not shown here, readers should consult the Demographic Yearbook. 1/

Countries or areas are arranged in alphabetical order within continents.

I. 1999 AND 2000 ESTIMATES OF WORLD AND CONTINENTAL POPULATION

The table below presents United Nations estimates of the 1999 mid-year population of the world by continental divisions, as well as provisional estimates of the 2000 mid-year population. These estimates, prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat, are published in World Population Prospects 1998. 2/ which includes a brief discussion of the methodology used in making these estimates. It should be noted that these aggregates do not coincide exactly with the sum of the figures for individual countries or areas, because they include, in addition, adjustments for overenumeration and underenumeration, or overestimation and underestimation, and data for categories of population not regularly included in the official figures. The estimates are as follows:

	1999 (millions)	2000 a/ (millions)
Word total	5 978	6 055
Africa	767	784
North America b/	478	482
South America	341	346
Asia c/	3 634	3 683
Europe d/	729	729
Oceania b/	30	30

a/ Provisional estimates.
b/ Hawaii, a state of the United States of America, is included in North America rather than Oceania.
c/ Including both the Asian and European portions of Turkey.
d/ Excluding the European portion of Turkey, which is included in Asia.

1/ Demographic Yearbook 1997 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E/F.99.XIII.1) and previous editions.
2/ World Population Prospects the 1998 Revision, ST/ESA/SER.A/177.

II. TECHNICAL NOTES

A. Population

Unless otherwise noted, census or survey results and estimates refer to the de facto population within the present boundaries, as described in table 3 of the Demographic Yearbook.

Latest population census. For the latest nation-wide population census, the census date and the total population enumerated are shown. If no census has been carried out recently but the results of a nation-wide sample survey are available, the survey results are shown in the census column suitably identified. Unless otherwise indicated, these data are the base from which the 1999 estimate has been constructed by the method described below under "Type of estimate".

Mid-year 1999 estimate. Mid-year 1999 estimates of the total population are presented for each country or area of the world. These refer to 1 July. In the absence of an acceptable official mid-year figure or a mean of acceptable end-year official estimates, a mid-year estimate made by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat is shown. The United Nations estimates, identified in the table by a superscript "x", are taken from: World Population Prospects 1998. 2/. The method by which the 1999 estimates were prepared is indicated by the code in the column headed "Type".

Type of estimate. The letter and numeral shown in the column headed "Type" indicate the method by which the 1998 population estimates were prepared, so far as could be ascertained. The code is composed of four parts: (I) nature of the base data, (II) recency of the base data, (III) method of the time adjustment and (IV) quality of the time adjustment. The components of the code are listed below for reference; for more detailed explanations, see section 3.2.1 of the Technical Notes in the Demographic Yearbook.

Part I. Nature of base data (capital letter)
- A Complete census of individuals
- B Sample survey
- C Partial census or partial registration of individuals
- D Conjecture

Nature of base data not determined

Part II. Recency of base data (subscript numeral following capital letter)
Numeral indicates time elapsed (in years) since establishment of the base figure

Part III. Method of time adjustment (lower-case letter)
- a Adjustment by continuous population register
- b Adjustment based on calculated balance of births, deaths and migration
- c Adjustment by assumed rate of population increase
- d No adjustment; base figure held constant for at least two consecutive years

Method of adjustment not determined

Part IV. Quality of adjustment for types "a" and "b" (numeral following letter "a" or "b")
1. Population balance adequately accounted for
2. Adequacy of accounting for population balance not determined but assumed to be adequate
3. Population balance not adequately accounted for

Quality of adjustment for type "c" (numeral following letter "c")
1. Two or more censuses taken at decennial intervals or less
2. Two or more censuses taken, but latest exceeds a decennium
3. One or no census taken

B. Vital statistics

Unless otherwise noted, registered data relate to live births, deaths and infant deaths, excluding foetal deaths, in the de facto population within present boundaries as recorded in civil registers. As far as possible, the data are for live births or deaths that occurred during the given year. In some cases, however, they relate to events registered during that year, including some births or deaths that occurred in previous years, and excluding some events that occurred during the given year but are not yet registered. Data known to be tabulated on a date-of-registration basis are identified by the symbol (+).

Registered rates. Birth and death rates are the number of births or deaths reported in the specified year, per thousand mid-year population. Official estimates of mid-year population are used to calculate these rates. If official estimates are not available, mid-year estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are used. Infant mortality rates are the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per thousand live births in the same year. If official estimates of infant mortality rates are not available, estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are used. Unless otherwise noted, the rates shown were computed by the Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat and rates were not computed on frequencies of less than ten (10).

Estimated rates. Estimated rates are shown in a separate column for countries or areas for which the registered vital statistics data are assessed as being less than complete. These assessments are discussed below. First priority is given to official estimates such as those from sample surveys. These are identified in the footnotes. When official estimates are not available, estimates prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat are presented. These estimates, identified by a footnote, are from World Population Prospects: 1998. 2/

Quality of registered data. Each country or area has been asked to indicate the estimated completeness of the live births, deaths and infant deaths recorded in its civil registers. These national assessments are indicated by the quality codes C, U and ... that appear in the table.

C Data estimated to be virtually complete, i.e., representing at least 90 per cent of the events occurring each year;

U Data estimated to be incomplete, i.e., representing less than 90 per cent of the events occurring each year;

... Data for which no specific information is available regarding completeness.

Additional information, when available, on the percentage of completeness of registration can be found in the relevant tables of the Demographic Yearbook. The code does not apply to estimated rates, the quality of which has not been evaluated.

Symbols

The following symbols are used:

...	Category not applicable
-	Data not available
0 or 0.0	Magnitude zero
*	Magnitude not zero but less than half of unit employed
x	Provisional
+	Estimate by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat
#	Data tabulated by year of registration rather than occurrence
	Estimate not revised to take account of latest census or official estimate

For Technical Notes,

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census				Mid-year 1999 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Total	Male	Female	Population	Type
	AFRICA						
1	Algeria /1	25 VI 1998	29 276 787*	14 766 371*	14 510 396*	30 774*	A12 c1
2	Angola	15 XII 1970	5 646 166	2 943 974	2 702 192	12 479*	A29 c1
3	Benin	15 II 1992	4 915 555	2 390 336	2 525 219	6 059	A 7 c3
4	Botswana	21 VIII 1991	1 326 796	634 400	692 396	1 611*	A 8 c1
5	Burkina Faso	10 XII 1996	10 312 609	4 970 882	5 341 727	11 616*	A 3 c3
6	Burundi	16 VIII 1990	5 139 073	2 473 599	2 665 474	6 483*	A 9 c3
7	Cameroon	IV 1987	10 493 655*	...	...	14 693*	A12 c3
8	Cape Verde	23 VI 1990	341 491	161 494	179 997	418*	A 9 c1
9	Central African Republic	8 XII 1988	2 463 616	1 210 734	1 252 882	3 550*	A11 c3
10	Chad	8 IV 1993	6 279 931[5]	...	...	7 458#x	A 6 c3
11	Comoros	15 IX 1991	446 817[6]	221 152[6]	225 665[6]	676#x	A 8 c3
12	Congo	22 XII 1984	1 843 421	...	...	2 854*	A15 c3
13	Côte d'Ivoire	1 III 1988	10 815 694	5 527 343	5 288 351	14 526*	A11 c3
14	Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 VII 1984	29 916 800	14 543 800	15 373 000	50 335*	A15 c3
15	Djibouti	1960	81 200	...	...	629#x	A39 d
16	Egypt	19 XI 1996	59 312 914	30 351 390	28 961 524	67 226*	A13 c1
17	Equatorial Guinea	4 VII 1983	300 000	144 760	155 240	442*	A16 c3
18	Eritrea	9 V 1984	2 748 304	1 374 452	1 373 852	3 719*	A15 c3
19	Ethiopia	11 X 1994	53 477 265	26 910 698	26 566 567	61 672*#	A15 c3
20	Gabon	31 VII 1993	1 014 976	501 784	513 192	1 385#*	A 6 c3
21	Gambia	13 IV 1993	1 025 867*	514 530*	511 337*	1 268#x	A 6 c1
22	Ghana	11 III 1984	12 296 081	6 063 848	6 232 233	19 678*	A15 c1
23	Guinea	4 II 1983	4 533 240[7]*	...	...	7 360*	A16 c3
24	Guinea-Bissau	1 XII 1991	983 367*	476 210*	507 157*	1 187*	A 8 c1
25	Kenya	24 VIII 1999	28 679 000*	14 165 000*	14 514 000*	29 549#x	A10 c2
26	Lesotho	12 IV 1986	1 447 000*	...	...	2 106*	A13 c3
27	Liberia	1 II 1984	2 101 628*	1 063 127*	1 038 501*	2 930*	A15 c3
28	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	VIII 1995	4 404 986*	2 236 943*	2 168 043*	5 471#x	A15 c3
29	Madagascar	1 VIII 1993	12 092 157*[1]	5 991 171*[1]	6 100 986*[1]	15 497*	A 6 c3
30	Malawi	1 IX 1987	7 988 507	3 867 136	4 121 371	10 640*	A12 c3
31	Mali	17 IV 1998	9 790 492[1]	4 847 436[1]	4 943 056[1]	10 960*	A12 c3
32	Mauritania	5 IV 1988	1 864 236[9]	923 175[9]	941 061[9]	2 598*	A11 c3
33	Mauritius /10	1 VII 1990	1 056 660	527 760	528 900	1 174*[1]	A 9 b1
34	Morocco	2 IX 1994	25 926 000*	12 895 000*	13 031 000*	28 238*	A 5 c2
35	Mozambique	1 VIII 1997	16 099 246[11]	7 714 306[11]	8 384 940[11]	17 299*	A 2 c1
36	Namibia	21 X 1991	1 409 920	686 327	723 593	1 695*	A 8 c3
37	Niger	20 V 1988	7 248 100*	3 590 070*	3 658 030*	10 400*	A11 c3
38	Nigeria	26 XI 1991	88 992 220	44 529 608	44 462 612	108 945#x	A 8 c2
39	Réunion	15 III 1990	597 828[1]	294 256[1]	303 572[1]	691*	A 9 b3
40	Rwanda	15 VIII 1991	7 142 755*	...	...	7 235*	A 8 c3
41	Sa Helena ex dep	8 III 1998	5 157	2 612	2 545	6*	A 1 b3

For footnotes, see end of table

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics

Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1997*	C	676 000[3]	23.3[3]		1997*[2]	U	178 000[3]	6.1[3]	5.6[4]	1997*[2]	U	24 073[3]	35.6[3]	43.8[4]	1
1995-00				48.4[4]	1995-00				18.8[4]	1995-00				124.6[4]	2
1998		274 408	46.4	41.4[4]	1998		71 322	11.8	13.0[4]	1998		24 422	89.0	87.6[4]	3
1998*		50 806	32.2	34.0[4]	1998		10 617	6.8	14.9[4]	1987*		651	20.4	58.5[4]	4
1995-00				46.0[4]	1995-00				18.6[4]	1995-00				98.8[4]	5
1998		290 982	46.2	42.3[4]	1998		115 693	18.4	19.9[4]	1998		45 684	157.0	118.6[4]	6
1995-00				39.4[4]	1995-00				12.4[4]	1995-00				74.4[4]	7
1998*	C	15 460	37.1		1995	C	3 439	8.8		1995	C	618	76.9		8
1995-00				37.7[4]	1988		26 805	9.3	18.7[4]	1995-00				97.9[4]	9
1995-00				44.0[4]	1995-00				17.7[4]	1995-00				112.1[4]	10
1986		24 000	50.4	36.5[4]	1986		7 500	15.8	9.3[4]	1986		1 375	57.3	76.3[4]	11
1995-00				43.6[4]	1995-00				15.8[4]	1995-00				89.5[4]	12
1995		677 000	47.6	37.3[4]	1994		152 000	11.1	16.1[4]	1995-00				87.3[4]	13
1995-00				45.2[4]	1995-00				14.7[4]	1995-00				90.2[4]	14
1985	U	5 881	13.7	37.1[4]	1995-00				14.8[4]	1995-00				106.2[4]	15
1995	C	1 604 835	27.9		1995	C	384 548	6.7		1995	C	47 734	29.7		16
1995-00				41.2[4]	1995-00				16.3[4]	1995-00				107.7[4]	17
1995-00				40.7[4]	1995-00				14.4[4]	1995-00				91.4[4]	18
1995-00				44.6[4]	1995-00				19.8[4]	1995-00				115.5[4]	19
1995-00				37.5[4]	1995-00				15.9[4]	1995-00				87.3[4]	20
1995-00				40.6[4]	1995-00				17.4[4]	1995-00				122.0[4]	21
1980		229 988	21.4	37.4[4]	1980		33 927	3.2	9.4[4]	1980		4 650	20.2	65.8[4]	22
1995-00				42.1[4]	1995-00				17.5[4]	1995-00				124.2[4]	23
1981	U	8 711	10.9	42.0[4]	1981	U	1 579	2.0	19.9[4]	1981	U	982	112.7	130.4[4]	24
1992	U	326 553	12.7	34.3[4]	1992	U	111 728	4.3	12.2[4]	1995-00				65.5[4]	25
1995-00				35.3[4]	1995-00				12.1[4]	1995-00				92.9[4]	26
1984		59 472	28.2	44.2[4]	1995-00				16.5[4]	1995-00				115.9[4]	27
1996	C	90 428	16.2		1996	U	12 281	2.2	4.6[4]	1996	U	1 578	17.5	27.7	28
1981		403 000	45.0	40.4[4]	1981		161 000	18.0	10.8[4]	1995-00				82.5[4]	29
1987[8]		329 144	43.9		1987[8]		112 391	15.0		1995-00				137.7[4]	30
1987[8]		375 117	48.7		1987[8]		96 221	12.5		1987[8]		26 731	71.3		31
1995		103 307	45.2	40.5[4]	1995		35 509	15.6	13.3[4]	1995		12 015	116.3	92.3[4]	32
1999*+	C	20 313	17.3		1999*+	C	7 943	6.8		1999*+	C	394	19.4		33
1998	U	540 907	19.5	25.6[4]	1998	U	95 111	3.4	6.7[4]	1998	U	9 061	16.8	51.0[4]	34
1995-00				43.5[4]	1995-00				18.8[4]	1995-00				114.0[4]	35
1995-00				35.9[4]	1995-00				13.5[4]	1995-00				65.3[4]	36
1995-00				48.7[4]	1995-00				16.9[4]	1995-00				114.7[4]	37
1995-00				38.9[4]	1988		1 679 310	16.0	14.7[4]	1995-00				81.1[4]	38
1991[2]	C	14 107	23.1		1991[2]	C	3 415	5.6		1991[2]	U	103	7.3	8.9	39
1990		409 000	57.0	43.3[4]	1990		131 000	18.2	21.0[4]	1982		3 323	11.0	124.1[4]	40
1998	C	59	9.8		1998	C	39	6.5		1998	C	1			41

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census				Mid-year 1999 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Total	Male	Female	Population	Type
	AFRICA (continued)						
42	Sa Helena, Ascension	31 XII 1973	849	608	241		
43	Sa Helena, Tristan da Cunha	31 XII 1988	296	139	157		
44	Sao Tome and Principe	4 VIII 1991	116 998	57 837	59 161	144[x]	A 8 c1
45	Senegal /1	27 V 1988	6 896 808	3 353 599	3 543 209	9 279[*]	A11 c3
46	Seychelles	26 VIII 1994	74 331	37 128	37 203	77[x]	A 5 b2
47	Sierra Leone	15 XII 1985	3 515 812[12]	1 746 055[12]	1 769 757[12]	4 717[x]	A14 c1
48	Somalia	ii 1986	7 114 431[*]	3 741 664[*]	3 372 767[*]	9 672[#x]	A13 c3
49	South Africa /13	9 X 1996	40 583 573	19 520 887	21 062 686	43 054[#*]	A 8 c1
50	Sudan	15 IV 1993	24 940 683[*]	12 518 638[*]	12 422 045[*]	28 883[#x]	A 6 c3
51	Swaziland	1997	965 859[*]			980[#x]	A13 c1
52	Togo	22 XI 1981	2 703 250			4 512[x]	A18 c1
53	Tunisia	20 IV 1994	8 785 711[*]	4 439 289[*]	4 346 422[*]	9 460[x]	A 5 c1
54	Uganda	12 I 1991	16 671 705	8 185 747	8 485 958	21 620[*]	A 8 c1
55	United Rep. of Tanzania	28 VIII 1988	23 057 922	11 184 800	11 873 122	32 793[x]	A11 c3
56	Western Sahara	31 XII 1970	76 425	43 981	32 444	284[#x]	A29 c1
57	Zambia	20 VIII 1990	7 383 097	3 617 577	3 765 520	10 407[#*]	A 9 c1
58	Zimbabwe	18 VIII 1992	10 412 548	5 083 537	5 329 011	13 079[*]	A 7 c1
	AMERICA, NORTH						
59	Anguilla	10 IV 1984	6 987	3 428	3 559	8[#x]	A15 b1
60	Antigua and Barbuda	28 V 1991	62 922[*]			67[x]	A 8 b1
61	Aruba /1	6 X 1991	66 687[*]	32 821[*]	33 866[*]	94[*]	A 8 b1
62	Bahamas	1 V 1990	255 095	124 992	130 103	301[x]	A 9 b1
63	Barbados	2 V 1990	257 082[*]			269[x]	A 9 b1
64	Belize	12 V 1991	189 774	96 289	93 485	235[x]	A 8 c1
65	Bermuda	20 V 1991	74 837			64[x]	A 8 b1
66	British Virgin Islands	12 V 1991	17 809			21[x]	A 8 b1
67	Canada /1 14	14 V 1996	28 846 760	14 170 030	14 676 735	30 491[*]	A 8 b1
68	Cayman Islands /1	15 X 1989	25 355	12 372	12 983	37[x]	A10 c1
69	Costa Rica /1	10 VI 1984	2 416 809	1 208 216	1 208 593	3 589[*]	A15 b2
70	Cuba	11 IX 1981	9 723 605	4 914 873	4 808 732	11 160[x]	A18 b1
71	Dominica	12 V 1991	71 794[*]	35 927[*]	35 867[*]	71[x]	A 8 b1
72	Dominican Republic	24 IX 1993	7 293 390	3 550 797	3 742 593	8 325[*]	A 6 c1
73	El Salvador	27 IX 1992	5 118 599	2 485 613	2 632 986	6 154[*]	A 7 b1
74	Greenland /1	26 X 1976	49 630	26 856	22 774	56[*]	A23 a1
75	Grenada	12 V 1991	85 123	41 393	43 230	93[#x]	A 8 b1
76	Guadeloupe /1	15 III 1990	387 034	189 187	197 847	450[x]	A 9 b1
77	Guatemala	17 IV 1994	8 322 051			11 088[*]	A 5 b2
78	Haiti /1	30 VIII 1982	5 053 792	2 448 370	2 605 422	7 803[*]	A17 c3
79	Honduras	29 V 1988	4 248 561	2 110 106	2 138 455	6 385[*]	A11 c1
80	Jamaica	7 IV 1991	2 314 479	1 134 386	1 180 093	2 560[x]	A 8 b1
81	Martinique /1	15 III 1990	359 579[*]	173 878[*]	185 701[*]	392[x]	A 9 b1

For footnotes, see end of table

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics

Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1981	C	15	14.6	..	1981	C	2	..	..	1981	C	1	..	..	42
1996	C	1	..	..	1996	C	4	..	..	1996	C	1	..	..	43
1993	C	5 254	43.0	..	1993	C	1 102	9.0	..	1993	C	267	50.8	..	44
1995-00	..	..	..	40.0[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	13.0[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	63.2[4]	45
1998*	C	1 412	17.9	..	1998*	C	570	7.2	..	1998*	C	12	8.5	..	46
1986	..	84 041	23.0	46.6[4]	1986	..	36 889	10.1	25.9[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	169.5[4]	47
1995-00	..	..	..	52.3[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	18.4[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	122.1[4]	48
1997	..	1 046 095	24.1	27.1[4]	1996	..	327 822	7.7	12.2[4]	1995	..	22 865	26.2	59.2[4]	49
1995-00	..	..	..	33.1[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	11.6[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	70.9[4]	50
1995-00	..	..	..	38.0[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	9.2[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	65.3[4]	51
1995-00	..	..	..	41.6[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	15.4[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	83.9[4]	52
1998*	C	166 718	17.9	..	1998*	U	42 571	4.6	6.7[4]	1998	U	3 098	18.6	30.3	53
1995-00	..	..	..	51.1[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	21.6[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	106.9[4]	54
1995-00	..	..	..	41.1[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	15.3[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	81.5[4]	55
1995-00	..	..	..	31.4[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	8.6[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	64.5[4]	56
1995-00	..	..	..	42.5[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	20.1[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	82.1[4]	57
1992	..	359 286	34.5	31.5[4]	1995	..	75 699	6.6	17.4[4]	1992	..	20 603	57.3	68.9[4]	58
1993*+	C	169	18.4	..	1993*	C	59	6.4	..	1993*+	C	5	..	..	59
1997*	C	1 448	21.9	..	1995*	C	434	6.4	..	1995*	C	23	17.1	..	60
1996*	U	1 452	16.9	..	1996*	U	469	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	61
1996	C	5 873	20.7	..	1996	C	1 537	5.4	..	1996	C	108	18.4	..	62
1996*+	C	3 519	13.3	..	1996*+	C	2 400	9.1	..	1996*+	C	50	14.2	..	63
1998*	U	5 986	25.1	31.2[4]	1998*	U	1 350	5.7	4.2[4]	1998*	U	144	24.1	29.1[4]	64
1998	C	825	12.9	..	1998	C	505	7.9	..	1998	C	—	—	..	65
1989*	C	244	19.5	..	1980*	C	77	6.1	..	1988*	C	7	..	..	66
1997[15]	C	348 598	11.6	..	1997[15]	C	215 669	7.2	..	1997[15]	C	1 926	5.5	..	67
1995	C	484	15.1	..	1996	C	135	3.9	..	1996	C	6	..	..	68
1998	C	76 982	21.8	..	1998	C	14 708	4.2	..	1998	C	970	12.6	..	69
1997*	C	152 000	13.7	..	1996*	C	79 654	7.2	..	1997*	C	1 098	7.2	..	70
1998*	C	1 230	16.2	..	1998*	C	595	7.8	..	1996*	C	23	16.1	..	71
1999*+	U	172 917	20.8	24.1[4]	1999*+	U	24 905	3.0	5.3[4]	1998*+	U	1 972	11.0	33.6[4]	72
1998	..	158 350	26.3	27.7[4]	1998	..	29 916	5.0	6.1[4]	1998	..	2 380	15.0	32.0[4]	73
1998	C	988	17.6	..	1998	C	468	8.3	..	1998	C	25	25.4	..	74
1996*	C	2 096	21.3	..	1996*	C	782	7.9	..	1996*	C	30	14.3	..	75
1992[2]	C	7 310	17.9	..	1992[2]	C	2 292	5.6	..	1992[2]	C	76	10.4	..	76
1997*	C	380 632	36.2	..	1997*	C	67 534	6.4	..	1997*	C	15 413	40.5	..	77
1995-00	..	..	..	31.9[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	12.4[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	67.7[4]	78
1990*	U	244 162	51.3	33.5[4]	1990*	U	23 643	5.0	5.4[4]	1990*	U	2 867	11.7	35.0[4]	79
1997*	C	59 249	23.2	..	1997*	C	15 967	6.3	..	1996*	U	464	8.1	24.5[16]	80
1993*2	C	5 900	15.6	..	1993*2	C	2 292	6.1	..	1993*2	U	23	3.9	7.3	81

For Technical Notes,

No	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census				Mid-year 1999 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Total	Male	Female	Population	Type
	AMERICA, NORTH (continued)						
82	Mexico /1	12 III 1990	81 249 645	39 893 969	41 355 676	97 365*	A 9 c1
83	Montserrat	12 V 1991	10 639	5 290	5 349	11*	A 8 b1
84	Netherlands Antilles /17	27 I 1992	189 474	90 707	98 767	215*	A 7 c1
85	Nicaragua /1	25 IV 1995	4 357 099	2 147 105	2 209 994	4 938*	A 4 b3
86	Panama	13 V 1990	2 329 329	1 178 790	1 150 539	2 809*	A 9 c1
87	Puerto Rico /19	1 IV 1990	3 522 037	1 705 642	1 816 395	3 890*	A 9 b1
88	Saint Kitts and Nevis	12 V 1991	40 618	19 933	20 685	39*	A 8 b1
89	Saint Lucia	12 V 1991	133 308	64 645	68 663	152*	A 8 b1
90	Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon	5 III 1990	6 392			7*	A 9 d
91	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	12 V 1991	106 499	53 165	53 334	112*	A 8 b1
92	Trinidad and Tobago	2 V 1990	1 169 572	584 445	585 127	1 289*	A 9 b1
93	Turks and Caicos Islands	31 V 1990	12 350	6 289	6 061	18*	A 9 d
94	United States /20	1 IV 1990	248 709 873 [21]	121 239 418 [21]	127 470 455 [21]	273 131*	A 9 b1
95	United States Virgin Islands /19 22	1 IV 1990	101 809	49 210	52 599	94*	A 9 c1
	AMERICA, SOUTH						
96	Argentina	15 V 1991	32 615 528	15 937 980	16 677 548	33 578*	A 8 c1
97	Bolivia /23	3 VI 1992	6 420 792	3 171 265	3 249 527	8 137*	A 7 c3
98	Brazil /24	1 IX 1991	146 825 475 [1]	72 485 122 [1]	74 340 353 [1]	163 948*	A 8 c1
99	Chile	22 IV 1992	13 348 401	6 553 254	6 795 147	15 018*	A 7 b1
100	Colombia	24 X 1993	33 109 840*	16 296 539*	16 813 301*	41 589#*	A14 b3
101	Ecuador /26 27	25 XI 1990	9 648 189	4 796 412	4 851 777	12 411*	A 9 b3
102	Falkland Islands (Malvinas) /28 29	24 IV 1996	2 564	1 447	1 117	2*	A 8 d
103	French Guiana /1	15 III 1990	114 808	59 798	55 010	174*	A 9 c1
104	Guyana	12 V 1991	701 704	344 928	356 776	855#*	A 8 b1
105	Paraguay /30	26 VIII 1992	4 152 588	2 085 905	2 066 683	5 356*	A 7 c2
106	Peru /24 31	11 VII 1993	22 048 356	10 956 375	11 091 981	25 232*	A 6 c2
107	Suriname	1 VII 1980	355 240			415*	A19 c2
108	Uruguay	22 V 1996	3 163 763	1 532 288	1 631 475	3 313*	A 3 b3
109	Venezuela /24 33	20 X 1990	18 105 265	9 019 757	9 085 508	23 706*	A 9 c1
	ASIA						
110	Afghanistan /34 35	23 VI 1979	13 051 358	6 712 377	6 338 981	21 923*	A20 c3
111	Armenia	12 I 1989	3 304 776 [1]	1 619 308 [1]	1 685 468 [1]	3 525*	A10 b1
112	Azerbaijan	27 I 1999	7 953 000 *[1]	4 119 000 *[1]	3 834 000 *[1]	7 983*	A 0 b1
113	Bahrain	16 XI 1991	508 037	294 346	213 691	666*	A 8 c1
114	Bangladesh /37	11 III 1991	111 455 185	57 313 929	54 141 256	126 947*	A 8 c1
115	Bhutan	XI 1969	1 034 774			2 064*	A30 c3
116	Brunei Darussalam /38	7 VIII 1991	260 482	137 616	122 866	322*	A 3 c2
117	Cambodia	3 III 1998	11 437 656	5 511 408	5 926 248	10 945*	A 1 c3
118	China /39	1 VII 1990	1 160 044 618 [40]			1 266 838*	A 9 c3
119	China, Hong Kong SAR	15 III 1996	6 217 556 [41]	3 108 107 [41]	3 109 449 [41]	6 843*	A 8 b2
120	China, Macao SAR	30 VIII 1991	385 089			434*	A 8 c1

For footnotes, see end of table

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics

Year	Births				Deaths				Infant deaths					
	Registered data			Estimate rate	Registered data			Estimate rate	Registered data			Estimate rate	No
	Code	Number	Rate		Code	Number	Rate		Code	Number	Rate		
1997	U	2 698 425	28.0	24.6[4]	1997	C	440 437	4.6	1997*	U	44 377	16.4	31.0[4]	82
1986	C	200	16.8		1986	C	123	10.3	1986	C	1			83
1995[18]	C	3 793	18.5		1995[18]	C	1 364	6.7	1989[18]	C	22	6.3		84
1990*+	U	93 093	24.0	36.1[4]	1991*	U	12 515	3.1	5.8[4]	1987*+	U	1 217	12.4	43.4[4]	85
1999*	C	62 348	22.2		1998*	U	14 036	5.1	5.1[4]	1998*	U	1 315	21.3	21.4	86
1999	C	58 544	15.1		1999	C	28 563	7.3		1998	C	637	10.5		87
1997*	C	833	19.7		1996*	C	472	11.2		1996*	C	20	24.0		88
1996	C	2 860	18.8		1998*	C	973	6.4		1998*	C	48	16.8		89
1998*	C	74	11.1		1996[2]	C	37	5.6		1981[2]	C	1			90
1999*+	C	2 106	18.8		1999*+	C	796	7.1		1999*+	C	43	20.4		91
1997	C	18 452	14.5		1997	C	9 157	7.2		1997	C	316	17.1		92
1982*		204	25.5		1983*		29	3.2		1982*		5			93
1998	C	3 944 046	14.6		1998	C	2 338 070	8.6		1998	C	28 486	7.2		94
1993	C	2 529	24.3		1993	C	569	5.5		1993	C	31	12.3		95
1998	C	583 301	18.9		1998	C	280 180	7.8		1998	C	13 082	19.1		96
1995	U	100 254	13.5	33.2[4]	1999	U	71 980	8.8	9.1[4]	1995-00				65.6[4]	97
1996	U	3 108 832	19.7	20.3[4]	1996	U	1 076 937	6.8	7.2[4]	1996	U	135 414	43.6	42.4[4]	98
1998	C	257 105	17.3		1998	C	80 257	5.4		1998	C	2 793	10.9		99
1999*	U	989 117	23.8	24.5[4]	1999*[25]	U	235 112	5.7	5.8[4]	1999*	U	27 826	28.1	30.0[4]	100
1998	U	199 079	16.4	25.6[4]	1998	U	54 357	4.5	6.0[4]	1998	U	5 186	26.0	45.6[4]	101
1995*	C	20	10.0		1995*	C	19	9.5		1992*	C	—	—		102
1986[2]	C	2 392	25.2		1986[2]	C	491	5.2		1986[2]	C	53	22.2		103
1995-00				21.9[4]	1984*	C	4 781	6.1		1995-00				57.8[4]	104
1992	U	37 649	8.5	31.3[4]	1992	U	9 642	2.2	5.4[4]	1992	U	758	20.1	39.2[4]	105
1999[32]		609 800	24.2		1999[32]		159 900	6.3		1999[32]		42 500	69.7		106
1997	C	10 794	25.8		1997	C	2 878	6.9		1997		237	22.0	29.1[4]	107
1999*+	C	54 055	16.3		1998*	C	32 082	9.8		1999*	C	785	14.5		108
1998*	C	501 808	21.6		1998*	C	98 624	4.2		1998*+	C	9 871	19.7		109
1995-00				51.3[4]	1995-00				20.6[4]	1995-00				151.5[4]	110
1998[36]	C	39 366	10.4		1998[36]	C	23 210	6.1		1998[36]	C	580	14.7		111
1999*[36]	C	117 500	14.7		1999*[36]	C	46 300	5.8		1999*[36]	C	1 900	16.2		112
1997	U	13 382	21.6	20.5[4]	1997	U	1 822	2.9	3.6[4]	1997	U	108	8.1	16.5[4]	113
1997*	U	3 057 000	24.6	27.6[4]	1997*	U	958 000	7.7	9.6[4]	1997*	U	202 000	66.1	78.8[4]	114
1995-00				37.7[4]	1995-00				9.8[4]	1995-00				62.9[4]	115
1996*	C	7 633	25.0		1996*	C	1 002	3.3		1996*	C	64	8.4		116
1995-00				34.3[4]	1995-00				12.7[4]	1995-00				103.0[4]	117
1996		20 620 000	16.5	16.2[4]	1997		7 842 000	6.3	7.0[4]	1995-00				41.0[4]	118
1999[42]	C	51 453	7.5		1999[42]	C	32 831	4.8		1999[42]	C	162	3.1		119
1999	C	4 148	9.6		1999	C	1 374	3.2		1999	C	17	4.1		120

For Technical Notes,

No	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census				Mid-year 1999 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Total	Male	Female	Population	Type
	ASIA (continued)						
121	Cyprus /1	1 X 1992	602 025[43]	299 614[43]	302 411[43]	778[x]	A 7 b2
122	East Timor	31 X 1990	747 750	386 939	360 811	871[x]	A 9 c1
123	Georgia	12 I 1989	5 400 841[1]	2 562 040[1]	2 838 801[1]	5 006[x]	A10 b1
124	India /44 45	1 III 1991	846 302 688	439 230 458	407 072 230	986 611[*]	A 8 c1
125	Indonesia	31 X 1990	179 378 946[47]	89 463 545[47]	89 915 401[47]	209 255[x]	A 9 c1
126	Iran (Islamic Republic of) /1	X 1996	60 055 488	30 515 159	29 540 329	62 746[*]	A 3 c1
127	Iraq	17 X 1987	16 335 199	8 395 889	7 939 310	22 450[x]	A12 c1
128	Israel /49	4 XI 1995	5 548 523[1]	2 738 175[1]	2 810 348[1]	6 101[x]	A 4 b1
129	Japan /50	1 X 1995	125 570 246	61 574 398	63 995 848	126 505[x]	A 4 b1
130	Jordan /52	10 XII 1994	4 095 579[53]	2 135 883[53]	1 959 696[53]	6 482[x]	A 5 b3
131	Kazakhstan	2 II 1999	15 049 100[*]			14 942[*]	A 0 b1
132	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. /1	31 XII 1993	21 213 378	10 329 699	10 883 679	23 702[x]	A 6 c3
133	Korea, Republic of /54	1 XI 1995	44 608 726[55]	22 389 324[55]	22 219 402[55]	46 858[*]	A 4 c1
134	Kuwait	20 IV 1995	1 575 983	914 324	661 659	2 107[*]	A 4 c1
135	Kyrgyzstan	12 I 1989	4 257 755[1]	2 077 623[1]	2 180 132[1]	4 865[*]	A10 b1
136	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1 III 1985	3 584 803[*]	1 757 115[*]	1 827 688[*]	5 297[x]	A14 c3
137	Lebanon	15 XI 1970	2 126 325[57]	1 080 015[57]	1 046 310[57]	3 236[x]	B29 c3
138	Malaysia	14 VIII 1991	17 563 420	8 876 829	8 686 591	22 710[*]	A 8 c2
139	Maldives	25 III 1995	244 814	124 622	120 192	278[#*]	A 9 c1
140	Mongolia	5 I 2000	2 382 525[*]	1 181 682[*]	1 200 843[*]	2 621[x]	A10 c1
141	Myanmar	31 III 1983	35 307 913	17 518 255	17 789 658	45 059[x]	A16 c2
142	Nepal /1	22 VI 1991	18 491 097	9 220 974	9 270 123	22 367[*]	A 8 c1
143	Occupied Palestinian Territory /59 60	9 XII 1997	2 601 669	1 322 264	1 279 405		
144	Oman	1 XII 1993	2 018 074			2 460[x]	A 6 c3
145	Pakistan /61	2 III 1998	130 579 571[*]	67 840 137[*]	62 739 434[*]	134 510[*]	A18 c1
146	Philippines /1	1 IX 1995	68 616 536	34 584 170	34 032 366	74 746[*]	A 9 c2
147	Qatar	1 III 1997	522 023	342 459	179 564	589[x]	A13 c3
148	Saudi Arabia	27 IX 1992	16 948 388	9 479 973	7 468 415	19 895[*]	A 7 c3
149	Singapore /63	30 VI 1990	2 705 115	1 370 059	1 335 056	3 894[*]	A 9 b2
150	Sri Lanka	17 III 1981	14 846 750	7 568 253	7 278 497	18 639[x]	A18 c1
151	Syrian Arab Republic /64	3 IX 1994	13 782 315	7 048 906	6 733 409	16 110[*]	A 5 c1
152	Tajikistan	12 I 1989	5 092 603[1]	2 530 245[1]	2 562 358[1]	6 237[*]	A10 b1
153	Thailand	1 IV 1990	54 532 300[*1]	27 031 200[*1]	27 501 100[*1]	61 806[*]	A 9 c1
154	Turkey	21 X 1990	56 473 035[*]	28 607 047[*]	27 865 988[*]	64 385[*]	A 9 c1
155	Turkmenistan	10 I 1995	4 483 251	2 225 331	2 257 920	4 384[x]	A10 b1
156	United Arab Emirates	17 XII 1995	2 377 453[*]	1 579 743[*]	797 710[*]	2 398[x]	A19 c3
157	Uzbekistan	12 I 1989	19 810 077[1]	9 784 156[1]	10 025 921[1]	23 954[*]	A10 b1
158	Viet Nam	1 IV 1999	76 324 753[*1]	37 519 754[*1]	38 804 999[*1]	78 705[x]	A10 c3
159	Yemen	16 XII 1994	14 587 807	7 473 540	7 114 267	17 676[*]	A 5 c3
	EUROPE						
160	Albania	12 IV 1989	3 182 400	1 638 900	1 543 500	3 113[x]	A10 b1

For footnotes, see end of table

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics

Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		
1998[43]	C	8 879	11.9		1998[43]		5 432	7.3	7.3[4]	1998[43]		62	7.0	9.5[4]	121
1995-00				31.7[4]	1995-00				15.1[3]	1995-00				135.0[4]	122
1996[36]	C	53 669	9.9		1996[36]	C	34 414	6.4		1996[36]	C	934	17.4		123
1998				26.4[46]	1998				9.0[46]	1998				72.0[46]	124
1987*		4 884 124	28.4	22.7[4]	1987*		1 344 410	7.8	7.5[4]	1987*		317 408	65.0	48.4[4]	125
1999	U	1 293 191	20.6	33.5[48]	1999	U	374 838	6.0	8.3[48]	1999	U	39 183	30.3	52.0[48]	126
1992	U	502 415	26.4	36.4[4]	1990	U	76 683	4.4	8.5[4]	1989	U	16 146	35.2	95.3[4]	127
1998*	C	130 473	21.9		1998*	C	36 876	6.2		1998*	C	741	5.7		128
1998[51]	C	1 203 147	9.5		1998[51]	C	936 484	7.4		1998[51]	C	4 380	3.6		129
1997*	C	130 633	21.3		1997	U	13 190	2.2	4.8[4]	1995-00				26.2[4]	130
1999*[36]	C	209 039	14.0		1999*[36]	C	144 450	9.7		1999*[36]	C	4 349	20.8		131
1993		420 576	18.2	20.9[4]	1993		115 609	5.0	5.4[4]	1995-00				21.6[4]	132
1998[56]		633 597	13.6		1998[56]		243 252	5.2		1998		1 449	2.3	10.0[4]	133
1997*	C	42 815	21.6		1997*	C	3 895	2.0		1996*	C	515	11.5		134
1998[36]	C	104 183	21.7		1998[36]	C	34 596	7.2		1998[36]	C	2 708	26.0		135
1995-00				39.6[4]	1995-00				13.4[4]	1995-00				93.0[4]	136
1995-00				23.8[4]	1995-00				6.4[4]	1995-00				29.2[4]	137
1998[58]	C	554 573	25.0		1998[58]	C	97 906	4.4		1998[58]	C	4 481	8.1		138
1996	C	6 772	26.4		1996	C	1 213	4.7		1996	C	193	28.5		139
1998		49 256	20.5	23.0[4]	1998		15 799	6.6	6.5[4]	1998		1 680	34.1	51.0[4]	140
1995-00				21.2[4]	1995-00				9.3[4]	1995-00				78.9[4]	141
1995-00				34.5[4]	1995-00				10.9[4]	1995-00				82.6[4]	142
															143
1995-00				35.3[4]	1995-00				4.1[4]	1995-00				25.2[4]	144
1994[62]		3 497 399	27.7		1994[62]		919 288	7.3		1994[62]		351 100	100.4		145
1996*	U	1 581 168	22.0	28.6[4]	1996*	U	344 643	4.8	5.8[4]	1996	U	30 550	19.3	35.5[4]	146
1997	C	10 447	20.1		1997	C	1 060	2.0		1997	C	130	12.4		147
1999		494 479	24.9	33.8[4]	1999		68 521	3.4	4.1[4]	1999		9 650	19.5	23.1[4]	148
1999*[54]	C	43 193	11.1		1999*[54]	C	15 516	4.0		1999*[54]	C	150	3.5		149
1998*[54]	C	329 148	17.5		1998*[54]	C	112 657	6.0		1996*[54]	C	5 879	17.3		150
1998[65]	U	505 008	32.4	30.4[4]	1998[65]	U	57 893	3.7	4.9[4]	1993[65]	U	4 716	10.9	33.0[4]	151
1999[36]	C	110 300	17.7		1999[36]	C	24 900	4.0		1999[36]	C	2 200	19.9		152
1998*	U	897 495	14.7	20.4[66]	1998*	U	317 793	5.2	6.0[56]	1998*	U	4 062	4.5	38.8[66]	153
1999*[62]		1 405 000	21.8		1999*[62]		438 000	6.8		1998*[62]		50 750	37.5		154
1998*[36]	C	98 461	20.3		1998*[36]	C	29 628	6.1		1998*[36]	C	3 265	33.2		155
1995		48 567	21.0	18.5[4]	1995		4 779	2.1	2.9[4]	1995		467	9.6	16.0[4]	156
1999[36]	C	553 745	23.1		1999[36]	C	140 526	5.9		1999[36]	C	12 358	22.3		157
1990*		1 980 374	29.9	22.4[4]	1990*		529 600	8.0	6.8[4]	1990*		91 400	46.2	38.2[4]	158
1990*		577 781	51.2	47.7[4]	1990*		239 001	21.2	10.4[4]	1990*		76 267	132.0	80.2[4]	159
1998	C	60 139	15.9		1998	C	18 250	4.8		1998	C	903	15.0		160

No	Continent and country or area	Population						
		Latest population census				Mid-year 1999 estimate (in thousands)		
		Date	Total	Male	Female	Population	Type	
	EUROPE (continued)							
161	Andorra	XI 1954	5 664			75[x]	A45 c3	
162	Austria /1	15 V 1991	7 795 786	3 753 989	4 041 797	8 177[x]	A 8 b1	
163	Belarus	16 II 1999	10 045 237[1]	4 717 621[1]	5 327 616[1]	10 159[*]	A10 b1	
164	Belgium /1	1 III 1991	9 978 681	4 875 982	5 102 699	10 152[x]	A 8 b1	
165	Bosnia-Herzegovina /1	31 III 1991	4 377 033	2 183 795	2 193 238	3 839[x]	A 8 b1	
166	Bulgaria	4 XII 1992	8 472 724	...	...	8 208[*]	A 7 b1	
167	Channel Islands	10 III 1996	143 831[67]	69 638[67]	74 193[67]	152[x]	A 3 b1	
168	Croatia /1	31 III 1991	4 784 265	2 318 623	2 465 642	4 477[x]	A 8 b1	
169	Czech Republic /1	3 III 1991	10 302 215	4 999 935	5 302 280	10 283[*]	A 8 b1	
170	Denmark /1 68	1 I 1998	5 294 860[*]	2 615 669[*]	2 679 191[*]	5 327[*]	A 1 a1	
171	Estonia	12 I 1989	1 565 662[1]	731 392[1]	834 270[1]	1 412[x]	A10 b1	
172	Faeroe Islands /1	22 IX 1977	41 969	21 997	19 972	43[x]	A22 b1	
173	Finland /1	31 XII 1990	4 998 478	2 426 204	2 572 274	5 165[*]	A 9 b1	
174	France /70	5 III 1990	56 634 299[71]	27 553 788[71]	29 080 511[71]	59 099[*]	A 9 b1	
175	Germany /1 72			...		82 087[*]		
176	Germany, Federal Republic of /1	25 V 1987	61 077 042	29 322 923	31 754 119			
177	Germany, Former German Democratic Rep. /1	31 XII 1981	16 705 635	7 849 112	8 856 523			
178	Gibraltar /73	14 X 1991	26 703	13 628	13 075	25[x]	A 8 b1	
179	Greece	17 III 1991	10 259 900[74]	5 055 408[74]	5 204 492[74]	10 626[x75]	A 8 b2	
180	Holy See /76	30 IV 1948	890	548	342	1[x]	D 0 d	
181	Hungary	1 I 1990	10 374 823	4 984 904	5 389 919	10 068[*]	A 9 b1	
182	Iceland /1	1 XII 1970	204 930	103 621	101 309	279[x]	A29 a1	
183	Ireland	28 IV 1996	3 626 087	1 800 232	1 825 855	3 745[*]	A 3 b2	
184	Isle of Man /1	14 IV 1996	71 055	...	...	78[x]	A 3 b1	
185	Italy	20 X 1991	59 103 833	...	...	57 343[x1]	A 8 b1	
186	Latvia	12 I 1989	2 666 567[1]	1 238 806[1]	1 427 761[1]	2 432[*]	A10 b1	
187	Liechtenstein	2 XII 1980	25 215	...	...	32[x]	A19 b1	
188	Lithuania	12 I 1989	3 674 802[1]	1 738 953[1]	1 935 849[1]	3 699[*]	A10 b1	
189	Luxembourg /1	1 III 1991	384 634	188 570	196 064	429[*]	A 8 b2	
190	Malta /77	16 XI 1985	345 418	169 832	175 586	386[x]	A14 b2	
191	Monaco /1	23 VII 1990	29 972	14 237	15 735	33[x]	A 9 c1	
192	Netherlands /1	1 I 1991	15 010 445[79]	7 419 501[79]	7 590 944[79]	15 810[*]	A 8 a1	
193	Norway /1	3 XI 1990	4 247 546	2 099 881	2 147 665	4 462[*]	A 9 a1	
194	Poland /82	6 XII 1988	37 878 641	18 464 373	19 414 268	38 654[*]	A11 b1	
195	Portugal /83	15 IV 1991	9 862 540	4 754 632	5 107 908	9 957[*]	A 8 b1	
196	Republic of Moldova	12 I 1989	4 337 592	2 058 160	2 279 432	4 380[x]	A10 b1	
197	Romania	7 I 1992	22 810 035	11 213 763	11 596 272	22 458[*]	A 7 b2	
198	Russian Federation	12 I 1989	147 021 869	68 713 869	78 308 000	147 196[x]	A10 b1	
199	San Marino	30 XI 1976	19 149	9 654	9 495	26[x]	A23 a2	
200	Slovakia /1	3 III 1991	5 274 335	2 574 081	2 700 274	5 395[*]	A 8 b1	
201	Slovenia /1	31 III 1991	1 965 986	952 611	1 013 375	1 989	A 8 b1	

For footnotes, see end of table

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics

Births

Year	Registered data			Estimate rate
	Code	Number	Rate	
1998		781	10.8	
1999*	C	77 381	9.5	
1999*[36]	C	93 102	9.2	
1998	C	115 864	11.3	
1991	C	64 769	14.8	
1998	C	65 360	7.9	
1994	C	1 818	12.4	
1998	C	47 068	10.5	
1999*	C	89 471	8.7	
1999*	C	66 219	12.4	
1998	C	12 170	8.5	
1995	C	638	13.6	
1999[69]	C	57 648	11.2	
1999*	C	744 100	12.6	
1999*	C	766 291	9.3	
1992	C	718 730	11.1	
1992	C	87 030	5.5	
1997	C	427	15.7	
1998*	C	99 000	9.4	
1986		—	—	
1999*	C	95 000	9.4	
1998	C	4 178	15.3	
1998*	C	53 551	14.5	
1996*	C	835	11.6	
1998*	C	532 843	9.3	
1999*	C	19 530	8.0	
1997	C	435	13.9	
1999*	C	36 595	9.9	
1999	C	5 582	13.0	
1998	C	4 621	12.2[78]	
1983		529	19.6	
1999*[80]	C	200 585	12.7	
1999*	C	59 191	13.3	
1999	C	382 002	9.9	
1999*	C	113 769	11.4	
1998[36]	C	41 332	11.3	
1998	C	237 297	10.5	
1998*[36]	C	1 285 548	8.8	
1997*	C	287	11.1	
1998	C	57 582	10.7	
1998	C	17 856	9.0	

Deaths

Year	Registered data			Estimate rate
	Code	Number	Rate	
1998		235	3.3	
1999*	C	77 243	9.4	
1999*[36]	C	141 805	14.0	
1998	C	103 802	10.2	
1991	C	31 411	7.2	
1998	C	118 193	14.3	
1994	C	1 427	9.7	
1998	C	52 311	11.6	
1999*	C	109 768	10.7	
1999*	C	59 204	11.1	
1998	C	19 440	13.6	
1995	C	361	7.7	
1999[69]	C	49 390	9.6	
1999*	C	541 600	9.2	
1999*	C	844 343	10.3	
1992	C	694 155	10.7	
1992	C	187 083	11.9	
1997	C	263	9.7	
1998*	C	99 500	9.5	
1986		1		
1999*	C	143 000	14.2	
1998	C	1 821	6.7	
1998*	C	31 352	8.5	
1996*	C	945	13.2	
1998*	C	576 911	10.1	
1999*	C	32 850	13.5	
1997	C	230	7.4	
1999*	C	39 997	10.8	
1999	C	3 793	8.8	
1998	C	3 044	8.1[78]	
1983		448	16.6	
1999*[80]	C	140 444	8.9	
1999*[81]	C	45 139	10.1	
1999	C	381 415	9.9	
1999*	C	107 446	10.8	
1998[36]	C	39 922	10.9	
1998	C	269 166	12.0	
1998*[36]	C	1 990 595	13.6	
1997*	C	178	6.9	
1998	C	53 156	9.9	
1998	C	19 039	9.6	

Infant deaths

Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	No.
	Code	Number	Rate		
1998		5			161
1999*	C	339	4.4		162
1999*[36]	C	1 058	11.4		163
1998	C	642	5.5		164
1991	C	952	14.7		165
1998	C	943	14.4		166
1994	C	5			167
1998	C	388	8.2		168
1999*	C	413	4.6		169
1999*	C	280	4.2		170
1998	C	108	8.9		171
1990	C	6			172
1998[69]	C	239	4.2		173
1998*	C	3 540	4.8		174
1998*	C	3 667	4.6		175
1990	C	5 076	7.0		176
1989	C	1 508	7.6		177
					178
1998*	C	600	6.1		179
					180
1999*	C	850	8.9		181
1998	C	11	2.6		182
1998*	C	330	6.2		183
1996*	C	2			184
1997*	C	2 909	5.5		185
1999*	C	223	11.4		186
1997	C	8			187
1999*	C	318	8.7		188
1999	C	26	4.7		189
1998	C	24	5.2		190
1983		2			191
1999*[80]	C	1 000	5.0		192
1998	C	232	4.0		193
1999	C	3 381	8.9		194
1999*	C	619	5.4		195
1998[35]	C	738	17.9		196
1998	C	4 868	20.5		197
1998*[36]	C	21 124	16.4		198
1997*	C	—	—		199
1998	C	506	8.8		200
1998	C	93	5.2		201

No.	Continent and country or area	Population					
		Latest population census				Mid-year 1999 estimate (in thousands)	
		Date	Total	Male	Female	Population	Type
	EUROPE (continued)						
202	Spain	1 III 1991	39 433 942	19 338 083	20 095 859	39 418 *[1]	A 8 c1
203	Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands /84	1 XI 1960	3 431	2 545	886	...	
204	Sweden /1	1 XI 1990	8 587 353	4 242 351	4 345 002	8 857 *	A 9 a1
205	Switzerland /1	4 XII 1990	6 873 687	3 390 212	3 483 475	7 140	A 9 b1
206	The Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	20 VI 1994	1 949 644	...	...	2 011 *x	A 8 b1
207	Ukraine	12 I 1989	51 452 034 [1]	23 745 108 [1]	27 706 926 [1]	50 658 *x	A10 b1
208	United Kingdom /85	21 IV 1991	56 352 200 *	...	...	58 744 *x	A 8 b1
209	Yugoslavia /1	31 III 1991	10 394 026	5 157 120	5 236 906	10 637 *x	A 8 b1
	OCEANIA						
210	American Samoa /21	1 IV 1990	46 773	24 023	22 750	66 *x	A 9 b1
211	Australia	30 VI 1996	17 892 423	8 849 224	9 043 199	18 967 *[1]	A 3 b1
212	Cook Islands /86	1 XII 1996	19 103	9 842	9 261	19 *x	A 3 b1
213	Fiji	25 VIII 1996	775 077 *	393 931 *	381 146 *	806 *x	A 3 b1
214	French Polynesia /87	3 IX 1996	219 521	113 830	105 691	228 *	A 3 c1
215	Guam /21	1 IV 1990	133 152	70 945	62 207	164 *x	A 9 b1
216	Kiribati /88	7 XI 1995	77 658	38 478	39 180	82 *x	A 4 c1
217	Marshall Islands	13 XI 1988	43 380	22 181	21 199	62 *x	A11 c1
218	Micronesia, Federated States of	18 IX 1994	105 506	53 923	51 583	116 *x	A 5 c1
219	Nauru	17 IV 1992	9 919 *	...	...	11 *x	A 7 d
220	New Caledonia /89	4 IV 1989	164 173	83 862	80 311	206 *	A10 c1
221	New Zealand	5 III 1996	3 618 303	1 777 464	1 840 839	3 811 *[1]	A 3 b1
222	Niue	17 VIII 1997	2 088 *	1 053 *	1 035 *	2 *x	A 2 d
223	Norfolk Island	30 VI 1986	2 367	1 170	1 197	2 *x	A13 d
224	Northern Mariana Islands	1 IV 1990	43 345	...	...	74 *#x	A 9 c1
225	Palau	9 IX 1995	17 225	...	...	19 *x	A 4 c1
226	Papua New Guinea /90	11 VII 1990	3 761 954	...	...	4 702 *x	A 9 c3
227	Pitcairn	31 XII 1991	66	...	...	...	
228	Samoa	5 XI 1991	161 298 *	...	...	169 *	A 8 c1
229	Solomon Islands	23 XI 1986	285 176	147 972	137 204	430 *x	A13 c1
230	Tokelau	1991	1 577	...	...	1 *x	A 8 b1
231	Tonga	30 XI 1996	97 784	49 615	48 169	98 *x	A 3 c1
232	Tuvalu	17 XI 1991	9 043	4 376	4 667	11 *x	A 8 c1
233	Vanuatu	15 V 1989	142 944	73 674	69 270	186 *x	A10 c1
234	Wallis and Futuna Islands	1990	13 705	...	...	14 *x	A 9 c1

For footnotes, see end of table

LATEST AVAILABLE DATA

see pages 2 and 3

Vital Statistics

Births					Deaths					Infant deaths					
Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	Year	Registered data			Estimate rate	
	Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate			Code	Number	Rate		No.
1998*	C	364 739	9.3	..	1998*	C	350 737	8.9	..	1996	C	2 008	5.5	..	202
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	203
1999*	C	88 173	10.0	..	1999	C	94 726	10.7	..	1999*	C	297	3.4	..	204
1999	C	73 473	10.3	..	1999	C	58 946	8.3	..	1999	C	249	3.4	..	205
1997	C	29 478	14.8	..	1997	C	16 596	8.3	..	1997	C	463	15.7	..	206
1998[36]	C	419 238	8.3	..	1998[36]	C	719 954	14.3	..	1998[36]	C	5 423	12.9	..	207
1997*	C	725 810	12.3	..	1997*	C	629 554	10.7	..	1997*	C	4 252	5.9	..	208
1998*	C	119 896	11.3	..	1998*	C	111 752	10.5	..	1998*	C	1 516	12.6	..	209
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1993	C	1 998	37.8	..	1993	C	223	4.2	..	1993	C	22	11.0	..	210
1998	C	249 283	13.3	..	1998	C	127 952	6.8	..	1998	C	1 251	5.0	..	211
1998*+	C	386	22.2	..	1998*+	C	101	5.8	..	1998*+	C	8	..	..	212
1998*+	C	17 276	21.7	..	1998*+	C	5 336	6.7	..	1995*	C	271	14.1	..	213
1998	..	4 562	20.4	23.5[4]	1998	..	1 113	5.0	4.7[4]	1998	..	32	7.0	10.9[4]	214
1995*	C	4 190	28.1	..	1995*	C	625	4.2	..	1995	C	38	9.1	..	215
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	216
1997	C	1 607	26.4	..	1997	C	243	4.0	..	1997	C	49	30.5	..	217
1995	..	2 495	23.7	35.5[4]	1995	..	421	4.0	5.2[4]	1995	..	51	20.4	34.4[4]	218
1995	C	203	18.8	..	1995	C	49	4.5	..	1995	C	5	..	..	219
1998	C	4 352	21.3	..	1998	C	982	4.8	..	1998	C	30	6.9	..	220
1998*	C	55 349	14.6	..	1998*	C	26 206	6.9	..	1998*	C	305	5.5	..	221
1987	..	50	20.9	..	1987	..	13	5.4	..	1987	..	—	—	..	222
1995	C	20	11.2	..	1995	C	15	8.4	..	1981	C	—	—	..	223
1989	U	989	25.4	..	1989	U	122	3.1	..	1989	U	2	..	..	224
1994	U	356	20.9	..	1994	U	116	6.8	..	1994	U	10	28.1	..	225
1987*	..	122 240	35.1	32.0[4]	1987*	..	42 540	12.2	9.8[4]	1987*	..	2 335	19.1	61.4[4]	226
1990	C	1	..	..	1993	C	1	..	..	1990	C	1	..	..	227
1996*	U	4 966	29.9	31.0[91]	1998*	U	531	3.2	7.4[91]	1994	U	11	3.5	33.0[91]	228
1986	..	..	..	42.0[92]	1986	..	..	..	10.0[92]	1995-00	..	..	..	22.9[4]	229
1983*	..	35	21.9	..	1983*	..	8	..	..	1983*	..	1	..	..	230
1997	..	2 700	27.5	..	1997	..	467	4.8	..	1997	..	15	5.6	..	231
1991	C	269	29.9	..	1991	C	85	9.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	232
1995-00	..	..	..	32.4[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	6.1[4]	1995-00	..	..	..	38.7[4]	233
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	234

Footnotes

1 Population is de jure.

2 Excluding live-born infants dying before registration of birth.

3 For Algerian population only.

4 Estimated rate is for 1995 - 2000 and was prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Secretariat.

5 Including an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.4 per cent.

6 Excluding Mayotte.

7 Excluding an adjustment for underenumeration.

8 Based on the results of the population census of 1987.

9 Including nomads, estimated at 224,095.

10 Excluding Agalega and St. Brandon.

11 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 5.1 per cent at 1997 census.

12 Including an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 9 per cent at 1985 census.

13 Census result includes an adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.8 per cent at 1996 census.

14 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.82 per cent at 1991 census.

15 Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada.

16 Based on the results of the 1993 survey.

17 De jure population, comprising Bonaire, Curacao, Saba, St. Eustatius and part of St. Martin.

18 Including residents outside the islands if listed in the population register of the Netherlands Antilles. Including live-born infants dying before registration of birth. Excluding St. Eustatius.

19 Population is de jure but includes armed forces stationed in the area.

20 Population is de jure but excludes civilian citizens absent from country for extended period of time.

21 Excluding armed forces overseas.

22 Comprising St. Croix, St. John and St. Thomas.

23 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.92 per cent at 1992 census.

24 Excluding Indian jungle population.

25 Based on burial permits.

26 Excluding nomadic Indian tribes.

27 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.29 per cent at 1990 census.

28 Excluding dependencies, of which South Georgia had an estimated population of 499 in 1964.

29 A dispute exists between the Governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

30 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for enumeration, estimated at 7.40 per cent at 1992 census.

Footnotes (continued)

31 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 2.35 per cent at 1993 census.

32 Including an upward adjustment for under-registration.

33 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 6.7 per cent at 1990 census.

34 Excluding nomads.

35 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 5.0 per cent for urban population and 10.0 per cent for rural population, at 1979 census.

36 Excluding infants born alive after less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1,000 grammes in weight and 35 centimetres in length, who die within seven days of birth.

37 Census result and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 3.08 per cent at 1991 census.

38 Population excludes transients afloat.

39 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), and Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR).

40 This total population of China, as given in the communique of the State Statistical Bureau releasing the major figures of the census, includes a population of 6,130,000 for Hong Kong and Macao and excludes Taiwan province.

41 Including 83,093 transients and 21,150 Vietnamese refugees.

42 Excluding Vietnamese refugees.

43 Government controlled areas only.

44 Including the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.

45 Census result excludes and estimates include adjustment for underenumeration, estimated at 1.5 per cent at 1991 census.

46 Based on a sample registration scheme.

47 Figures provided by Indonesia include East Timor, shown separately above.

48 Estimated by the Statistical Centre of Iran.

49 Including data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

50 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.

51 For Japanese nationals in Japan only.

52 Including military and diplomatic personnel and their families abroad, numbering 933 at 1961 census; excluding foreign military and diplomatic personnel and their families in the country, numbering 389 at 1961 census. Also including registered Palestinian refugees, numbering 722,687 on 31 May 1967.

53 Excluding Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.

54 Excluding alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by the armed forces and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

55 Including 28,834 foreigners.

56 Based on the results of the continuous demographic sample survey.

57 Based on results of a sample survey, excluding Palestinian refugees in camps.

Footnotes (continued)

58 For Peninsular Malaysia, excluding deaths of live-born infants dying before registration of birth.

59 The figures were received from the Palestinian Authority and refer to the Palestinian population.

60 Census result excludes an estimate for underenumeration estimated at 2.4 per cent.

61 Excluding Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined. Also excluded are Junagardh, Manavadar, Gilgit and Baltistan.

62 Based on the results of the Population Demographic Survey.

63 Population excludes transients afloat and non-locally domiciled military and civilian services personnel and their dependant and visitors, numbering 5,553, 5,187 and 8,985, respectively, at 1980 census.

64 Population includes Palestinian refugees, numbering 193,000 on 1 July 1977.

65 Births and deaths registered within one month of occurrence. Excluding births and deaths among Palestinian refugees and nomad population; however, rates computed on total population.

66 Based on the results of the 1989 Population Survey.

67 Excluding visitors.

68 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland, shown separately.

69 Including nationals temporarily outside the country.

70 Excluding Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion, shown separately. Population is de jure but excludes diplomatic personnel outside country and includes foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.

71 Excluding military personnel stationed outside country who do not have a personal residence in France.

72 Through accession of the German Democratic Republic to the Federal Republic of Germany with effect from 3 October 1990, the two Germany States have united to form one sovereign State. As from the date of unification, the Federal Republic of Germany acts in the United Nations under the designation "Germany".

73 Excluding armed forces.

74 Including armed forces stationed outside country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.

75 Excluding armed forces stationed outside country, but including alien armed forces stationed in the area.

76 Data refer to the Vatican City State.

77 Population includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

78 Computed on population including civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

79 Based on a compilation of continuous accounting and sample surveys.

80 Including residents outside the country if listed in a Netherlands population register.

81 Including deaths of residents temporarily abroad.

82 Population excludes civilian aliens within country and includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

83 Including the Azores and Madeira Islands.

84 Norwegian population included in the de jure population of Norway.

85 Excluding Channel Islands and Isle of Man, shown separately.

Footnotes (continued)

86 Excluding Niue (shown separately), which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness, is administered separately.

87 Comprising Austral, Gambier, Marquesas, Rapa, Society and Tuamotu Islands.

88 Including Christmas, Fanning, Ocean and Washington Islands, and the Phoenix Islands group except Canton and Enderbury Island.

89 Including the islands of Huon, Chesterfield, Loyalty, Walpole, and Belep Archipelago.

90 Comprising the eastern part of the island of New Guinea, the Bismarck Archipelago, Bougainville and Buka of the Solomon Islands group and about 600 smaller islands.

91 For 1982-1983, based on the results of a sample survey.

92 Based on the 1986 census.

كيفية الحصول على منشورات الأمم المتحدة

يمكن الحصول على منشورات الأمم المتحدة من المكتبات ودور التوزيع في جميع أنحاء العالم. استعلم عنها من المكتبة التي تتعامل معها أو اكتب إلى: الأمم المتحدة، قسم البيع في نيويورك أو في جنيف.

如何购取联合国出版物

联合国出版物在全世界各地的书店和经售处均有发售。请向书店询问或写信到纽约或日内瓦的联合国销售组。

HOW TO OBTAIN UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATIONS

United Nations publications may be obtained from bookstores and distributors throughout the world. Consult your bookstore or write to: United Nations, Sales Section, New York or Geneva.

COMMENT SE PROCURER LES PUBLICATIONS DES NATIONS UNIES

Les publications des Nations Unies sont en vente dans les librairies et les agences dépositaires du monde entier. Informez-vous auprès de votre libraire ou adressez-vous à : Nations Unies, Section des ventes, New York ou Genève.

КАК ПОЛУЧИТЬ ИЗДАНИЯ ОРГАНИЗАЦИИ ОБЪЕДИНЕННЫХ НАЦИЙ

Издания Организации Объединенных Наций можно купить в книжных магазинах и агентствах во всех районах мира. Наводите справки об изданиях в вашем книжном магазине или пишите по адресу: Организация Объединенных Наций, Секция по продаже изданий, Нью-Йорк или Женева.

COMO CONSEGUIR PUBLICACIONES DE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS

Las publicaciones de las Naciones Unidas están en venta en librerías y casas distribuidoras en todas partes del mundo. Consulte a su librero o diríjase a: Naciones Unidas, Sección de Ventas, Nueva York o Ginebra.

Litho in United Nations, New York

99-37941—July 2000—2,285
ST/ESA/STAT/SER.A/214